

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	ix
<i>Series Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii

Part I Puzzles, Preliminaries and Prior Vulnerabilities

1 Introduction: An Empirical Puzzle	3
2 Preliminaries: Measurement, Theories and Strategy of Comparison	13
3 Prior Vulnerabilities: Where Would We Have Expected Retrenchment?	46

Part II New Zealand: An Extreme Case

4 The First Cutbacks	67
5 Radical Retrenchment and Restructuring	94
6 Retrenchment in New Zealand: Empirical Pattern, Causes and Consequences	132

Part III Retrenchment in Comparative Perspective

7 Putting an Extreme Case in Perspective: Retrenchment Across Countries	155
8 Explaining the Cross-National Pattern	185

Part IV Conclusion

9 Retrenchment and the Limits of Downsizing: Lessons and Policy Implications	207
<i>Appendix</i>	215
<i>Notes</i>	219
<i>References</i>	236
<i>Index</i>	263